



# International Seminar

**Skill Development, Entrepreneurship and Environment**

**12 & 13 May 2023**

## SEMINAR REPORT



**Organized by:-**

**Post Graduate Department of Economics  
Rajeev Gandhi Govt. P.G. College Ambikapur,  
Surguja (C.G.) Bharat**

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## Acknowledgements

महाविद्यालय स्वशासी प्रकोष्ठ द्वारा विद्यार्थियों के सर्वांगीण विकास हेतु लिए गए निर्णय के तहत अर्थशास्त्र विभाग के प्रस्ताव पर महाविद्यालय द्वारा 50000 रुपये अंतर्राष्ट्रीय सेमिनार के लिए स्वीकृत किया गया। साथ ही, देश व विदेश के 217 प्रतिभागियों से प्राप्त पंजीयन शुल्क 119500 रुपये से अंतर्राष्ट्रीय सेमिनार जिसका समसामयिक विषय '**Skill Development, Entrepreneurship and Environment**' था, सुचारू रूप से संपादित हुआ।

इस कार्यक्रम में इथोपिया, साऊथ अफ्रीका, नाइजेरिया, रूस, व अमेरिका के साथ भारत के लगभग सभी बड़े प्रांतों जिसमें उत्तर-प्रदेश, मध्यप्रदेश, महाराष्ट्र, पंजाब, बिहार के शोधार्थियों, प्राध्यापकों तथा विद्यार्थियों ने सहभागिता की। छत्तीसगढ़ के लगभग सभी बड़े जिलों के विद्वान प्राध्यापकों व शोधार्थियों ने पूर्ण तन्मयता से विषय पर गंभीर चिन्तन किया।

हम सभी विद्वान प्राध्यापकों साथियों व शोधार्थियों का धन्यवाद ज्ञापित करते हैं।

As per the decision taken by the college autonomous cell for the all-round development of the students, Rs. 50,000 was sanctioned by the college for the international seminar on the proposal of the Economics Department. Also, with the registration fee of Rs. 119500 received from 217 participants from India and abroad, the International Seminar whose contemporary theme was '**Skill Development, Entrepreneurship and Environment**' was conducted smoothly.

In this program, researchers, teachers and students from almost all the major provinces of India including Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab, Bihar along with Ethiopia, South Africa, Nigeria, Russia, and America participated. Scholars, Professors and Researchers from almost all the big districts of Chhattisgarh thought deeply on the subject with full dedication.

We express our gratitude to all the learned Professors and Researchers.

# **International Seminar Skill Development, Entrepreneurship and Environment**

**12 & 13 May 2023**

## **Introduction**

The skill development of the labour force is a priority for Indian planners. Today, everyone wants to start a successful career, so workers in the unorganised sector need to receive the right skill development training. Several plans for skill development have been released by the Indian government. They must strongly emphasise skill development initiatives and support people in using their skills and knowledge. Moreover 60% of the population in India is under the age of 25, and every year, another 28 million young people join the country's labour market. This gives India a distinct demographic advantage. However, demographic divided and employability from such a big workforce must be improved as just 10% of recent grads are currently employable, according to current figures. India's GDP has been growing at a great rate of around 8.2% in the last year but job creation is not catching up with it. The skill development programmes are recently getting more importance in the government's policy in India, especially in the New Education Policy 2020. There is always a shortage of skilled workforce in every sector of the economy. The skill is directly related to the labour's marginal productivity and income level. The tribal area people still lack skills which force them to come under the undeveloped region. To bring the tribes into the mainstream of development, they must be educated, trained, and converted into skilled workers. Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav is an initiative of the Government of India to celebrate and commemorate 75 years of independence and the glorious history of its people, culture and achievements. This Mahotsav is dedicated to the people of India who have been instrumental in bringing India thus far in its evolutionary journey and hold within them the power and potential to enable honorable Prime Minister Narendra Modi's vision of activating India 2.0, fueled by the spirit of Aatmanirbhar Bharat. Under the Azadi ka Amirt Mahotasv is time to introspect the skill development programme and its performance in the tribal area. At present, tribal, stand after the 75 years of independence? What is the role of microfinance institutions and integrated development programmes in the life and work of tribes? What are the main pillars of the tribal economy and ways to study the changes since independence? The term "entrepreneurship environment" refers to the numerous contexts in which large, medium-sized, small sized, and other businesses must function. Therefore, the environment has an impact on the business. Entrepreneurship is generally influenced by the environment that is produced by political, social, economic, national, and other elements. Green business owners are crucial for economic growth. Green business owners can significantly help to solve the issues of unemployment, poverty, and the environment. Compared to other businesses, green entrepreneurs play a bigger part in environmentally beneficial activities and duties. Various facets of economic development are gradually becoming very significant to development. New businesses and innovative start-ups stimulate the economy. Resources are allocated to new possibilities and market gaps to create something innovative and helpful. In order to address the new challenges & the issues of today, appropriate policies must be developed. The programme focuses on how to impart entrepreneurial development to participants using fundamental and advanced methodologies. The departments responsible for skill development and representatives of the organisations imparting training under the Pradhan Mantr Kaushal Vikaas Yojana and other schemes run by the central and state governments of

Chhattisgarh, will all have a platform to present their work during this international seminar. The Seminar will cover the actual obstacles that many stakeholders encounter. Thus, the seminar will educate policymakers on building skill development programmes and implementing them for businesses and environmental concerns. The seminar will grow on the types of skills needed by entrepreneurs for a secure and safe environment, the characteristics of young people in India, as well as their potential and ambitions. The main objective of this International Seminar is to understand the concept of Entrepreneurial Development, to understand the main components of Entrepreneurship Development; to understand the relationship between skill development and entrepreneurial development and Environment; and to know the various techniques of innovation and promoting entrepreneurial culture.

**Sub-theme:-**

- Role of entrepreneurs in Skill development of youth
- Issues and challenges of development of entrepreneurs in India
- Minor forest product
- Need of entrepreneurs in Agricultural development
- Required skill among the tribes in the globalized world.
- Need of Competency-based Skill Education for environment development
- Indigenous health system among the tribes
- Women entrepreneurship; • Rural Entrepreneurship;
- Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises;
- Self Help Group (SHG)
- Social and political environment of India
- Green Development in India
- Environmental Law
- Cottage Industry & Environment
- Any other topic related with the theme of the conference

## Programme Outline

Registration Link: - <https://forms.gle/RMQxQkwBRDBoK6WA7>

Join WhatsApp Group: - <https://chat.whatsapp.com/EUXoA0Rm-UX32YudRlBqmRf>

Travel Allowances: - Travel allowance will be paid only to the invited delegates.

Accommodation: - Accommodation for outstation participants will be provided depending on the availability of rooms in the hotel. The local participant will not be provided with accommodation facility.

Call for Paper: - Participants are requested to send the abstracts\* on the email : [profjainarain.pandey@gmail.com](mailto:profjainarain.pandey@gmail.com). Full paper, not exceeding 4000 (Min- 2500) words, may be submitted either in English (MS Word, Times New Roman, 12 Font, 1.5 line spaced) or in Hindi (Kruti Dev-10, font 14) with title, name (s) of the author(s), correspondence address, email and contact number



**Chief Patron**  
**Prof. Ashok Singh**  
Honorable Vice Chancellor  
Sant Gabira Guru Viswavidyalaya,  
Sarguja, Ambikapur

**Patron**  
**Prof. Rizwan Ulla**  
Principal R G Govt. P.G. College Ambikapur

#### Convener

**Prof. Jai Narain Pandey**  
HOD Economics  
Mo. 9993710643  
Email- [profjainarain.pandey@gmail.com](mailto:profjainarain.pandey@gmail.com)

#### Organizing Secretary

**Smt. Rajani Sarthi**  
Mo. 9926581923  
Email - [sarthirajani@gmail.com](mailto:sarthirajani@gmail.com)

#### Co-Organizing Secretary

**Dr. Deepak Singh**  
**Ms Anisha Lakra**  
**Dr. Ajay Kumar Sinha**  
**Dr. Umesh Ku. Pandey (CS)**  
Mo. 7587805846, 9009105003, 8319792287, 9826540269  
Email- [deepak8768@gmail.com](mailto:deepak8768@gmail.com)



## International Seminar

On Topic  
'Skill Development, Entrepreneurship  
and Environment'

Date:- 12-13 May 2023

Organized by  
Department of Economics  
Rajeev Gandhi Govt. Post Graduate College  
Ambikapur, Surguja, Chhattisgarh  
(Under Autonomous Scheme)

#### About Ambikapur

A small census town in Chhattisgarh's Surguja District is called Ambikapur. It serves as Surguja's District Office. Surguja is unique for its abundant forest and wild animals. Near Ambikapur, Mainpat (also known as SIMALA in Chhattisgarh), a popular tourist destination that is primarily forested and hilly, there are a significant number of Tibetan migrants. Buddha Temple, ULTA Pani and MAINPAT TIGER Point Fall. Beautiful locations include Daldali, Fish Point, Sun Set Points, etc. Other tourist destinations near Ambikapur include Ramgarh, Kudargarh, Dipadih, Rakshganda Water Fall, and Tatapani (Hot Water spring). Most of the population comprises tribes, and the city has a temperate climate and a peaceful environment.

#### About the College

Rajeev Gandhi Government Post Graduate College Ambikapur (C.G.) was established in 1960. It is one of the best college of Chhattisgarh and situated in natural prosperity rich Surguja District. The total area of the College is 43 acres. The college have full academic and research oriented environment. This is an autonomous college. In the beginning our College was affiliated by Pt. Ravi Shankar University, Raipur till the year 1983 and thereafter by Guru Ghasidas University till 2008. Presently it is affiliated by Sant Gahira Guru Vishwavidyalaya, Ambikapur. The college provides study under four faculty Arts, Commerce, Science and Law.

#### How to Apply:

The registration form can be filled only through Google form in the link given below. Interested participants are requested to send the registration form with abstract and registration fee to the convenor of the international seminar. Selected papers will be published free of cost in the edited book (with ISBN) published by Academic Publisher Delhi.

#### Important Date:

Date of International Seminar :- 12-13 May 2023

Last date of Abstract Submission :- April 27th 2023

Last date to send full paper :- May 09th 2023

Registration fee :- Faculty -800/-, Research

Scholar -500/-, Students-200/-

Payment Details :- A/C NAME- R. G. Govt. P.G

College, A/C No.: 50100497143791

- IFSC: HDFC0002147 BRANCH-

HDFC Main Br. Ambikapur,

Surguja (CG)

#### Eminent Speaker:-

Dr. A.D.N. Bajpai Honorable Vice Chancellor Atal Bihari Bajpai University Bilaspur.

Prof. Ram Shankar Honorable Vice Chancellor Shambhu Nath Shukla University Shahdol.

Dr. S. K. Tripathi Ex. Principal & Additional Director Higher Education, Ambikapur

Dr. R. N. Singh, Principal VYT Govt. P. G. Autonomous College, Durg

Dr. Prahlad Kumar, University of Allahabad

Prof. P. K. Ghosh, University of Allahabad

Prof. Raksha Singh Dept. Of Economics IGNTU Amarkantak.

Mr. Hibretu Kaske Kassa Lecturer Department of Civil Engineering Dabre Tabor University Ethiopia

Dr. Anish Gupta, Dept of Economics University of Delhi, New Delhi.

Dr. Mukesh Kumar Meena, Mohan Lal Sakthadiya University Udaipur Rajasthan.

Prof. Ravindra Brahma, HOD Economics, Ravi Shankar Shukla University Raipur -

Dr. Ajeet Kumar Sahu, Dept. Of Economics, Central University Of Haryana .

Prof. Sunil Narwade, HOD Dept. of Economics, Dr. Baba Saheb Ambedkar Marathwada University Aurangabad, Maharashtra.

Dr. Bhupendra Kumar, Ethiopia, Debre Tabor University

Shri Anand Awasthi, Shubh Mojak & Marble Ambikapur

Dr. Vinod Sen, Dept. Of Economics IGNTU Amarkantak-

Dr. Ravindra Rena, Prof. North West University South Africa.

Dr. Utsav Anand, HOD Economics, Sagar University

Prof. B.L. Sonkar, School Of Economics Ravi Shankar Shukla University Raipur.

Dr. V. K. Sharma, HOD Economics Govt. Bilasha Girls P.G. College Bilaspur.

Dr. Anita Dixit D.B. Govt. P.G. Girls College Raipur.

Dr. Manisha Dube, HOD Economics Central University GGU Bilaspur.

Prof. M. Y. Mahore HOD Dept. of Economics University of Nagpur

Mrs. Ira Ranakar, Monalisa Boutique Manendragarh.

Dr. Vinod Shrivastwa Prof & HOD Dr. Ram Manohar Lothiya Awadh Vishwvidyalaya Ayodhya.

Dr. Akhilesh Dwivedi Assistant Professor Political Science, Govt. RMD College Ambikapur .

Dr. Rohit Rai, Assistant Professor Economics, Govt. Degree college, Khalilabad, Sant Kabir

Nagar (U.P)

Dr. Anita Meshram, Mahan Lal Jain Government College Khurshihar, Bhila

#### Protocol & Welcome Committee :

- Prof. Rizwan Ullah, HOD Botany,
- Prof. S.K. Shrivastava, HOD Physics
- Dr. Ramesh Kumar Jaiswal, HOD Geography
- Dr. Seehata Shrivastav, HOD Political Science
- Dr. Mamta Garg, HOD History
- Dr. Rajkamal Mishra, HOD Dept. of English & Controller Autonomous Exam
- Smt. Saroj Tirkey, HOD Chemistry
- Dr. S. K. Sinha, Department of Chemistry, Rajeev Gandhi P.G. College Ambikapur
- Dr. A. K. Sinha, Department of Geograpy, Rajeev Gandhi P.G. College Ambikapur
- Dr. Abha Jaiswal, HOD Hindi
- Dr. S.N. Pandey, University Coordinator- N.S.S. ( S.G.G.V Surguja ) .
- Dr. Pratibha Singh, HOD Dept. of Sociology
- Dr. A.K. Gaur, HOD Dept. of Commerce
- Dr. Germina Tirkey, HOD Dept. of Zoology,
- Shri Sunil A.K. Kerketta, HOD Dept. Geology,
- Dr. Tripti Biswas, HOD Dept. of Psychology
- Dr. Sangeeta Pandey, HOD Dept. of Mathematics
- Smt. Jyoti Lakra, HOD Anthropology
- Shri Brajesh Kumar, HOD Dept. of Law
- Shri Rajeev Kumar, HOD Dept. Of Sanskrit
- Shri Chetan Kumar, HOD Computer Application
- Miss Monika Xess, HOD Computer Science

#### Advisory Committee:

- Dr. Bhupendra Kumar, Ethiopia. Debre Tabor University
- Dr. Ravindra Rena, South Africa.
- Dr. Sanjay Rajhans, Masco.
- Dr. S. K. Tripathi, Former Principal A.D. Rajeev Gandhi Govt. P.G. College Ambikapur.
- Dr. R. N. Singh Principal Govt. VYT Govt. P.G. College Durg.
- Dr. Jyoti Sinha, Principal Govt. R.M.D. Girls College Ambikapur.
- Dr. Ramkumar Mishra, Principal Govt. College Silphili Surajpur.
- Dr. K. L. Vishwakarma, Principal Govt. Science College Ambikapur.
- Prof. S. M. Padhye Ex. Prof. Geography Balauza Bazar C.G.
- Prof. Vijay Kumar Sharma, Govt Bilasa Girls P.G. College Bilaspur
- Dr. Rajkamal Mishra, Controller Autonomous Examination Rajeev Gandhi P.G. College Ambikapur
- Dr. R. P. Singh, Coordinator Internal Quality Assurance Cell Rajeev Gandhi P.G. College Ambikapur
- Mr. Lalit Kumar Patel, Employment Officer Ambikapur.
- Dr. G. D. S. Bagga Dhamdha, Durg C.G.
- Mr. Vijay P. Rahangdale HOD Economics A.D. College Bharsingi, Nagpur.



### Valedictory Session

Date-13.05.2023, Saturday  
(15:30-17:30 O'clock)

#### Chief Guest

Prof. R.N. Singh  
Principal  
Government V.V.T. PG  
Autonomous College,  
Durg, Chhatisgarh

#### Special Guest

Prof. Dr. V.K. Sharma  
HOD Economics  
Govt. Bilasa Girls PG College, Bilaspur

Prof. Dr. Raksha Singh  
Indira Gandhi National Tribal  
University, Amarkantak (M.P.)

Prof. Dr. Manisha Dubey  
HOD Economics  
Guru Ghasidas Central  
University, Bilaspur (C.G.)

Prof. Dr. Vikram Chadha  
GNDU Amritsar, Punjab

Smt. Vandana Pathak  
Govt. College Aara, Distt.-Jashpur

Prof. Dr. Usman Afnan  
Lecturer  
at Umaru Musa Yar'adua University  
Katsina, Nigeria

Dr. Sudhir Singh  
Principal  
Govt. Kaldas Mahavidyalaya,  
Wadranagar, Distt. Balarampur

Dr. R.Y. Mahore  
RTM Nagpur University, Nagpur (MH)

#### Chairperson

Prof. Rizwan Ulla  
Principal

#### Programme Brief Report

Prof. Jai Narain Pandey  
HoD Economics

#### Vote of Thanks

Smt. Rajni Sarathi  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

#### Host

Dr. Pratibha Singh  
Dr. Sanjeev Lakra  
Ms Anisha Lakra  
Dr. Umesh Pandey (C.S)  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

#### Reporting

Dr. Kamini  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

### Inauguration Session

Date-12.05.2023, Friday  
Time: 10:30 to 12:00 O'clock



#### Chief Guest

Honourable T.S. Singhdeo  
Cabinet Minister  
of Public Health, Family Welfare, Medical Education,  
20 Year Programme Implementation, Consumer Welfare (2017)  
Govt. of Chhattisgarh

#### Special Guest

Shri Ajay Agrawal  
President  
Jan Bhagidari Samiti  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

Prof. Dr. Ravinder Rena  
Department of Economics  
Durban University of Technology  
Durban  
Republic of South Africa

Prof. Bhupendra Kumar  
Debre Tabor University, Ethiopia

Prof. Vinod Shrivastava  
Dr. Ram Manohar Lohiya  
Avadh University, Ayodhya (UP)

Prof. P.K. Ghosh  
Alhambra University, Prayagraj, UP

Testfaye Gedyon  
Asstt. Professor  
Gondar University, Ethiopia

Dr. S.K. Tripathi  
Former Principal/Additional Director  
(Higher Education Department)  
Ambikapur

Smt. Dr. Jyoti Sinha  
Principal  
Govt. Rajmohini Devi Girls PG College  
Ambikapur

#### Chairperson

Prof. Rizwan Ulla  
Principal  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

#### Special Guest

Smt. Dr. K.L. Vishwakarma  
Principal  
Govt. Science College Ambikapur

#### Key Note Speaker

Prof. Jai Narain Pandey  
HoD Economics

#### Vote of Thanks

Prof. Raj Kamal Mishra  
Controller Autonomous Exam  
District-Surguja

#### Host

Dr. Pratibha Singh  
Dr. Sanjeev Lakra  
Ms Anisha Lakra  
Dr. Umesh Pandey (C.S)  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

#### Reporting

Smt. Rajani Sarathi  
Dr. Ashutosh Kaushik  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

Rajeev Gandhi Government  
PG College Ambikapur,  
Surguja (CG) Bharat



### International Seminar

On Topic  
'Skill Development, Entrepreneurship  
and Environment'

Date:-12 & 13 May 2023

#### Invitation Letter/Programme Schedule

To:  
Prof/Dr/Smt/Ms/Mr.....

Organized by :-  
Post Graduate Department of Economics  
(Study & Research Centre)  
Rajeev Gandhi Government PG College Ambikapur,  
District-Surguja, Chhatisgarh, Bharat PIN 497001

#### International Seminar Programme Schedule 12.05.2023 Friday

##### Offline

Technical Session Ist  
(12:30-14:30 O'clock)

##### Chair Person

Dr. Neelima Ranjana Kachchhap  
Principal  
Govt. Naveen Girls College, Manendragarh

##### Eminent Speaker

Prof. R. Brahma  
Department of Economics  
Pt. RSS University, Raipur

Prof. B.L. Sonkar  
Department of Economics  
Pt. RSS University, Raipur

##### Host

Prof. Dr. Smt. Kalpana Guha  
Holy Cross Girls College  
Ambikapur

##### Reporting

Dr. Neena Gupta  
Holy Cross Girls College  
Ambikapur

##### Vote of Thanks

Dr. A.K. Gaur  
HOD Commerce  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

Technical Session IInd  
(15:30-17:30 O'clock)

##### Chair Person

Prof. Bhupendra Kumar  
Debre Tabor University, Ethiopia

##### Eminent Speaker

Testfaye Gedyon  
Asstt. Professor  
Gondar University, Ethiopia

Dr. H.D. Mahar  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

##### Host

Dr. Shri M.C. Himdhar  
Govt. RPS PG College  
Manendragarh

##### Reporting

Dr. Ajay Pal  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

##### Vote of Thanks

Dr. Mamta Garg  
HOD History  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

#### International Seminar Programme Schedule

##### Online

Date-12 May 2023  
Technical Session Ist  
(15:00-17:00 O'clock)

##### Chair Person

Prof. Dr. Vikram Chadha  
GNDU Amritsar, Punjab

##### Eminent Speaker

Prof. Vinod Shrivastava  
Dr. Ram Manohar Lohiya  
Avadh University, Ayodhya (UP)

##### Host

Dr. Brijesh Singh  
HOD Law  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

##### Reporting

Dr. Vinit Gupta  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

##### Vote of Thanks

Dr. Sangeeta Pandey  
HOD Maths  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

##### Online

Date-13 May 2023  
Technical Session IInd  
(15:00-17:30 O'clock)

##### Chair Person

Dr. Anand Sugandha  
Indira Gandhi National Tribal  
University, Amarkantak (M.P.)

##### Eminent Speaker

Prof. Dr. Ravinder Rena  
Department of Economics  
Durban University of Technology  
Durban  
Republic of South Africa

##### Host

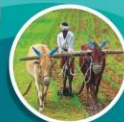
Dr. Akhilesh Duivedi  
Govt. RMD PG College  
Ambikapur

##### Reporting

Dr. Premiata Eka  
Govt. College Silphali  
Distt. -Surapur

##### Vote of Thanks

Dr. Deepak Singh  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja



#### International Seminar Programme Schedule 13.05.2023 Saturday

##### Offline

Technical Session IIIrd  
(10:30-12:00 O'clock)

##### Chair Person

Prof. Dr. Niyaz Ahmad Ansari  
Govt. College, Umarna (MP)

##### Eminent Speaker

Prof. Dr. Raksha Singh  
Indira Gandhi National Tribal  
University, Amarkantak (M.P.)

##### Host

Dr. Anita meshram  
Mohan Lal Jan Govt. College,  
Khuraspur, Bhatia, Durg (CG)

##### Reporting

Prof. Dr. Ashutosh Kaushik  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

##### Vote of Thanks

Dr. Kiran Shrivastava  
Shri Sai Baba Adarsh Mahavidyalaya  
Ambikapur

##### Reporting

Dr. S.N. Pandey  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

Technical Session IVth  
(12:30-14:30 O'clock)

##### Chair Person

Prof. Dr. Manisha Dubey  
Guru Ghasidas Central  
University, Bilaspur (C.G.)

##### Eminent Speaker

Dr. R.Y. Mahore  
RTM Nagpur University,  
Nagpur (MH)

##### Host

Shri Kuldeep Chaturvedi  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

##### Reporting

Shri Ashish Mishra  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja

##### Vote of Thanks

Dr. Anil Sinha  
RG Govt PG College Ambikapur  
District-Surguja



## Inauguration Session

Date-12.05.2023, Friday Time: 10:30 to 12:00 O'clock



The inauguration of the program started at the scheduled time. After Saraswati Puja and welcoming of the honorable guests, the coordinator of the program, Prof. Jayanarayan Pandey, while presenting his views on the subject with welcome address, laid emphasis on giving industry status to agriculture in India and development of cottage industries. PROF. (DR.) VIKRAM CHADHA, FORMERLY, PROF & HEAD PUNJAB SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS GND UNIVERSITY, AMRITSAR (PUNJAB) presented us keynote, brief of which is as follows-

“ In November 2022, India surpassed the British economy to ensconce itself as the 5<sup>th</sup> largest economy in the world, with \$3.17 trillion GDP. By all estimates, by 2028, India is projected to position itself as the 3<sup>rd</sup> largest, with \$5.16 trillion GDP, overtaking Japan and Germany. This has kindled our aspiration to become the largest economy with \$45-\$50 trillion GDP, by 2047 when India celebrates the centenary of Independence. At present India is the fastest growing economy in the world among the largest economies.

The major contributor to the perceptible growth of the Indian economy is its composite demographic dividend, which manifests in over 64% of the population being in the working age group of 15-64 years. But the irony is that only 4.6% of this stock has critical skills which are indispensable to provide ostensible thrust to the growth engine.

Since 2010 the focus of the policy makers has been drawn to train, skill-up and re-skill our gigantic workforce to turn it into a wealth generating asset, not only for India, but for the global economy as well. That will transform India into the economic powerhouse for the world economy by 2047.

With the launch of National Skill Development Corporation (NRDC) in 2010, and the subsequent Skill India Mission since 2015, a large number of schemes, both in the public and private sector participation mode, have been mooted. The results are encouraging as by 2022, over 12 crore workers could be skilled and trained by different agencies, including private establishments. However, the placement rate of the trained workers being low at 8%, there is a need to integrate the skilling policy with entrepreneurial development, so that the trained workers become job creators rather than job seekers. The National Policy for Skill Development and Entrepreneurship 2015 specifically aims at creating a synergy of skill formation and honing entrepreneurial capabilities to prepare innovative techno-entrepreneurs. The innovative skilled entrepreneurial resource manifests in the contemporary digital based start up economy and the innovation ecosystem that will optimise India's talent dividend.

The task is massive as every year over 10 crore new entrants are added to the job market who need to be trained freshly; while there are over 29 crore workers who need to be re-skilled. But once we are able to jack up the present proportion of 4.6% workers with critical skills, to 30% by 2030, India is well set on course to become the economic powerhouse for the global economy by 2047

Therefore, in today's situation, economic development and environment have become complementary to each other. Environment cannot be ignored in this glamor of development. We have to preserve the environment along with the search for employment opportunities. The topic of today's international seminar is very contemporary.”

Apart from this, Dr. Bhupendra Kumar from Ethiopia and Ravinder Raina from South Africa also presented their views as online guests. Tesfaye Gedyon, who came from Ethiopia, also expressed their views. The special guest of the program was Dr. S.K. Trpathi. Paying serious attention to the issue, Tripathi said that development of village industries is necessary for the development of India. Chairman of the program and Principal of the institution, Rizwan Ullah, discussed the contemporary issues and inspired the researchers from India and abroad to do excellent work. Dr. Rajkamal Mishra, Controller, Autonomous Cell expressed his thanks.

The special guest of the program, Dr. S.K. Trpathi said that “The history of India has been golden on the strength of cottage industries and India has been a golden bird.”

### **Host**

Dr. Pratibha Singh Dr. Sanjeev Lakra Ms Anisha Lakra Dr. Umesh Pandey (C.S) RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguja

### **Reporting**

Smt Rajani Sarathi Dr. Ashutosh Kaushik RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguja

## **Technical Session Ist (12:30-14:30 O'clock)**

The following points were discussed in the Technical Session Ist:-

- Role of entrepreneurs in Skill development of youth
- Issues and challenges of development of entrepreneurs in India
- Minor forest product

### **Chair Person**

Dr. Neelima Ranjana Kachchhap Principal Govt. Naveen Girls College, Manendragarh



**Eminent Speaker Prof. Tesfaye Gedyon Asstt. Professor Gondar University, Ethiopia said-**

Micro Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) are one form of business that triggers the economic growth of many developing and developed countries even to survive in an economic crisis that could occur at any time. Micro small and medium enterprises produce a variety of products to serve customers with outdated or traditional product designs since owners couldn't take formal training to improve their business and even most of the owners did it because they have taken it from their families so they will do each everything by rule thumb but there is increasing demand for the products since many of them are handmade products. Advertising is considered expensive and thus, Micro small and medium enterprises can't afford it, though, the lack of promotion in the enterprise to its eventual decline and fall. As a result, adverts to the question, does advertising matter? And if yes, when, why, and how does it matter? The answers to all these questions are critically relevant because advertising in general, plays a key role both socially and economically. Most micro small and medium enterprises naively set minimum advertising budgets considering that if they only provide excellent products or services, their image will precede them but getting new customers and establishing a new brand in an already developed market is no easy endeavor and become difficult because most of these enterprises have budget limitations. The Article is organized based on secondary sources on the title by keywords of Micro small and medium enterprises advertising and small business advertising on the free and accessible papers by the free personal mobile network with Panjab university network are selected based on the direct and indirect relation to the keyword. Primary kind of research is advised to deeply understand and solve the main problem of advertising of micro small enterprises.

Dr Sushil Kumar Toppo Govt SPM College Sitapur Surguja , Mr Avinash Hota Guru Ghasidas University, Bilaspur Chhattisgarh, Dr C Toppo Govt SPM College Sitapur Surguja, Ankita Saxena Guru Ghasidas University Bilaspur Vikas Kumar Kahar Guru Ghasidas University Bilaspur, also read out his research papers.

### **They said that:-**

“Entrepreneurship is another economic component which organizes all the means of production. According to Professor Joseph Schumpeter, an entrepreneur is one who fully imagines an opportunity and creates a new product, a new production method, new raw materials, new means of production and combinations. Taking advantage of new markets and opportunities by adopting In such a situation, it is important for us to know why there is a need for women entrepreneurship. It should be known that almost half of the world's population consists of women, who are mostly uneducated, they are being exploited and exploited on a large scale. It is also necessary from the economic point of view that this large population should get development. It should be brought into the mainstream because the criterion to judge the upliftment of man is also the upliftment of women. Women entrepreneurship can be defined as a woman or group of women starting, organizing and operating a business entity. In the development of women entrepreneurship, socio-cultural factors like family background, social values, customs, lineage, traditions, religion, ideas etc. have an important place. Women entrepreneurs are considered an important means in the economic progress of any country. Women entrepreneurs not only make themselves self-reliant but also help others. Increases employment opportunities: To encourage women entrepreneurship in Indian society, there is a need to bring changes on social, family and economic fronts.”

**Host** Prof. Dr. Smt. Kalpna Guha Holly Cross Girls College Ambikapur

**Reporting** Dr. Neena Gupta Holly Cross Girls College Ambikapur

**Vote of Thanks** Dr. A.K. Gaur HOD Commerce RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguja

### **Technical Session IInd (15:30-17:30 O'clock)**

**The following points were discussed in the Technical Session IInd:-**

- Need of entrepreneurs in Agricultural development
- Required skill among the tribes in the globalized world.

**Chair Person** Prof Bhupendra Kumar Debre Tabor University, Ethiopia

### **Eminent Speaker**

Prof. Dr. Usman Affan Lecturer at Umaru Musa Yar'adua University Katsina, Nigeria



Poonam Toppo Pt JPU Govt College Patna District Korea, Ravindra Kumar Sharma Guru Ghasidas University Bilaspur, Ms Meenakshi Sinha RG Govt PG College Ambikapur, Mr Prem Chand Yadav Sant Gahira Guru' Vishwavidyalaya Sarguja, Kavita Krishnamooti RG Govt PG College Ambikapur, also read out his research papers.

## They said that:-

Skills development is generally used to refer to the productive capabilities acquired through all levels of learning and training, occurring in formal, non-formal, informal and on-the-job settings. Environment can be defined as a sum total of all the living and non-living elements and their effects that influence human life. While all living or biotic elements are animals, plants, forests, fisheries, and birds, non-living or abiotic elements include water, land, sunlight, rocks, and air. When we asked about first economist then Adam Smith is named by all people. But even before Adam Smith, Kautilya had given the idea of economics in India. Kautilya wrote a book titled 'Arthshastram' in Sanskrit, expressing his economic ideas. Kautilya has used the scriptures, *Purano*, *Upanishado* as well as the writings of *Manu*, *Shukracharya*, *Yagnavalkya* etc. in his book. In the economics of Kautilya he does not study the wealth of nations, nor discusses its nature and causes. But he gives such advice to the king. That the power or wealth of the State should be as well as maintain and increased. Thus, the economics given by Kautilya is not 'pure and complete economics'.



At the top of the caste system are the **Brahmins**, who traditionally were the priests and scholars. They were considered to be the most spiritually pure and were responsible for performing **religious ceremonies** and **teaching the sacred texts**. Below the Brahmins were the **Kshatriyas**, who were the warriors and rulers. They were responsible for **protecting society** and **enforcing the law**. Next in the hierarchy were the **Vaishyas**, who were the **merchants and traders**. They were responsible for commerce and trade, and also for managing the economy. At the bottom of the caste system were the **Shudras**, who were the **laborers and peasants**. They were responsible for manual labor and were considered to be the lowest caste. **“INDIA WAS ALWAYS MEANT TO BE A LAND OF SKILLED WORKFORCE BUT IT WAS MADE JUST AN AGRICULTURAL LAND DUE TO THE BRITISH PLEASURE.”**

**Host** Dr. Shri M.C. Himdhar Govt. RPS PG College Manendragarh

**Reporting** Ajay Pal RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguja

**Vote of Thanks** Dr. Mamta Garg HOD History RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguja

## Technical Session IIIrd (10:30-12: 00 O'clock)

The following points were discussed in the Technical Session Technical Session IIIrd :-

- Need of Competency-based Skill Education for environment development
- Indigenous health system among the tribes
- Women entrepreneurship; • Rural Entrepreneurship;

## Chair Person

**Prof. Dr. Niyaz Ahmad Ansari Govt. College, Umaria (MP)**



**Eminent Speaker** Dr. Anita Meshram Mohan Lal Jain Govt College, Khursipar, Bhilai, Durg (CG)

She Said:-

Economic environment has great importance in entrepreneurship development. The success of any business mainly depends on the economic environment. The contribution of economic environment to entrepreneurship development is as follows

1. Industrial policies in our country are announced by the government which explains the policies of the government announced for the development of industries.
2. The government has permitted foreign direct investment for all industries except a small negative list under the foreign policy. As a result industries are developing.
3. In order to strengthen the capital market for the development of industries, several fiscal incentives have been announced from time to time by the Central Government under its budget announced every year, which also helps entrepreneurs in raising capital.
4. The license system has been adopted by the government under the industrial policies for industrial development, through which the government is controlling the increase in the capacity of setting up new industries.
5. Entrepreneurs or adventurers are part of a society. The environment or environment in which the entrepreneur lives, he has to establish his business in the same and his business is affected by the environment. Along with this, the entrepreneur shall have to find opportunities for himself in this environment. Therefore, environmental information is important for the entrepreneur. Its importance can be explained in the following ways.

- In Searching for Opportunities
- in survival
- In achieving success
- Self-adjustment
- Protection of environment

If the social and economic environment is good and pleasant, then the working efficiency of the entrepreneur increases. The feeling of social togetherness develops economic and mental development. Similarly, even if the weather is favorable, the work efficiency increases. If seen, in UP, Bihar etc. summer, rain, and winter etc. every season goes to its intensity, as a result after a time it becomes difficult to work, walk on the road, go out in the open In today's summer. Man keeps waiting for the weather to be favorable. If it rains too much, the flood turns water on the earth. Human beings, society and nature all cooperate in development.

The sum total of the physical and cultural conditions that surround human beings and affect them is

called 'Environment'. There has been an unbreakable relationship between man and nature since the beginning of time. Nature has played an important role in the development of civilization. In the initial stage of development, any living being or human first tries to adapt with the nature, after that it gradually tries to change nature. But in this course of its development, the increasing materialistic ambitions of man have brought about so much change in the environment that the balance between man and nature, which is the basis of life on earth, has reached the verge of collapse. At the same time, the short-sighted development processes of human beings have taken a destructive form. It was realized in the decade of 1970s that the present trend of development is unbalanced and the reaction of environment can convert it into destructive development.

The United Nations expressed serious concern over environmental imbalance in a May 1969 report, 'For the first time in the history of mankind, a worldwide crisis of environmental imbalance is arising. Unlimited increase in human population, capable of environmental needs and danger of increasing development of plant life – all these are its symptoms. If this current trend continues then life on earth may be in danger.

Ajay Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur, Ankit Kumar Pandey Mahatma Gandhi Antarrashtriya Hindi Vishwavidyalaya Wardha, Jasmin Bhesra Guru Ghadidas Central Bilaspur, Ankita Pandey Guru Ghadidas Central Bilaspur, Dr GDS Bagga Govt College Dhamdha, Kalyani Meher Guru Ghadidas Central Bilaspur, also read out his research papers.

#### **They said that:-**

Nanaji Deshmukh considers the raw materials provided by natural sources to be the most important for rural entrepreneurship. He has considered agriculture, forest, geological and animal origin as the main sources of raw materials. The process by which raw materials are converted into human useful items is called industry and the process through which raw materials are transformed and prepared for use is called technology. Nanaji Deshmukh defines rural entrepreneurship based on indigenous knowledge as an enterprise built from natural resources using industry and technology, without harming nature, and keeping in mind the needs of the next generation while fulfilling one's own needs and maintaining sustainability. Let's see. The same idea of fulfilling human needs without disrupting the supply of natural resources is prevalent in his concept of rural entrepreneurship and he has also presented successful examples of the same through various experiments. Therefore, there is a great need of today to consider the indigenous knowledge based rural entrepreneurship concept and applications.

**Host Prof.** Dr. Ashutosh Kaushik RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguj

**Reporting** Dr. Kiran Shrivastava Shri Sai Baba Adarsh Mahavidyalaya Ambikapur

**Vote of Thanks** Dr. S.N. Pandey RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District Surguja

#### **Technical Session IVth (12:30-14: 30 O'clock)**

**The following points were discussed in the Technical Session Technical Session IVth:-**

- Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises;
- Self Help Group (SHG)

#### **Chair Person**

Prof. R.N. Singh Principal Government V.Y.T. PG Autonomous College, Durg, Chhattisgarh



### **Eminent Speaker**

Dr. R.Y. Mahore RTM Nagpur University, Nagpur (MH)

### **He Said**

**A daily increase in the demand for organic products reflects people's psychological inclination** toward wholesome foods free of pesticides, dangerous chemicals, and fertilizers. The MSME sector supports organic farming in order to meet the rising demand for food free of chemicals. The MSME sector role begins with offering appropriate training and marketing support so that farmers can easily practice organic farming under the proper direction.

Madhavi Jaiswal Guru Ghadidas Central Bilaspur, Mamta Vishwakarma Guru Ghadidas Central Bilaspur, Ram Avatar Singh Guru Ghadidas Central Bilaspur, Aslam Khan Govt Kamla Nehru Mahila Mahavidyalaya Damoh MP, Chandan Saroj Mahatma Gandhi Antarrashtriy Hindi Vishwavidyalaya Wardha , also read out his research papers.

### **They said that:-**

Harratikra is a small village situated on the south of block surajpur of chhattisgarh state near rihand river. The population of this small village is approx 5000, many different types of people settled there. People of the village grow vegetables and do farming for their survival. People of the village are very hardworking and entrepreneur as they work on their own for money and life. The villagers farm rice two times annually. The land of the village is plateau and the villagers grow many vegetables in summer season and sell these vegetables in surajpur, bishrampur and nearby market places This way the people of Harratikra spend their life.

In the village there is many SHG groups which helps the villagers to think beyond and for entrepreneurship and helps in earning for them. Many SHG group has become helpful in small villages to grow and for the people to come front of the world There are total 15 SHG group in village which are working there fields and providing opportunities for the villagers.

There are 15 groups Lakshmi group , Annapurna group , Radha group , Saraswati group , Maa Mahamaya group , Shiv group , Santoshi group , Tara group , Sai group , Lakshamii group , Jai maa adishakti group , Paridhi group , Durga group , Hari om group , Sakshar Bharat group . These are SHG groups in harratikra village which works in different field such as Grocery distribution , poultry farm , hygiene field , compost manure production , bari development , madhyan bhojan and many more. These groups teaches many skills to people which helps them financially.

These SHG group has contributed in development of the village and helped the village financially . SHG are one of fast growing small organizations that are changing life of thousands and empowering women as well providing jobs for people .SHG helps people in learning new skills as poultry farming, mushroom cultivation , compost manure production and many more skills



Micro, small and medium industries have an important contribution in the Indian economy. It is the backbone of the Indian economy. It creates employment opportunities and plays an important role in the development of backward and rural areas. Today it is also moving towards realizing the dreams of 'Made for World' of self-reliant India. It contributes about 29% to the country's domestic product. There are about 6.3 crore dams in India and it is a source of livelihood for about 12 crore people. After China, India has the largest dam base in the world. The sector provides a wide range of services and is engaged in manufacturing more than 6000 products. Its share is 40% in the export market and 45% in the manufacturing sector. At present, the government has special focus on this sector to fulfill the objective of 5 trillion economy. Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman had announced in 2020 that the government will guarantee loans up to Rs 3 lakh crore for this sector. This is likely to benefit 45 lakh MSME industries. It has also been linked to e-market.

Therefore, if the above mentioned challenges and problems are resolved, then MSMEs will actually be able to help in creating a Rs. 5 trillion economy and a self-reliant India in the coming times. (DADM) will play an important role and the dream of 'Vocal for Local' and 'Vocal for Global' will be realized.

### **Host**

Shri Kuldeep Chaturvedi RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguja

### **Reporting**

Shri Ashish Mishra RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguja

### **Vote of Thanks**

Dr. Anil Sinha RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguja

### **Online Technical Session Ist (15:00-17:00 O'clock) Date-12 May 2023**

**The following points were discussed in the 'Technical Session Online Technical Session Ind':-**

- Social and political environment of India
- Green Development in India

### **Chair Person**

**Prof Dr. Ravinder Rena Department of Economics Durban University of Technology Durban Republic of South Africa**, also read out his research papers.

### **They said that:-**

India is one of the fastest growing economies and now become the world's most populous nation according to United Nations population fund report. In terms of purchasing power parity India is the third largest and in account of GDP fifth largest economy in the world. Similarly, India is also lagging in many indicators in the world. There is need to focused need-based practical approachable policies to achieve sustainable development. Green economy is one of the important aspects of it. The concept of green economy has been gaining momentum all over the world. India is no exception. The central government of India has presented the budget for the year 2023-24 and green growth has been described as the first priority of this budget.

At a time when the eyes of the whole world are on India's economy, making green development a priority reflects India's commitment to development as well as sensitivity and responsibility towards the environment. In these aspects green entrepreneurs help to provide the hotbed for starting and sustaining a green economy by providing green products and services.

A green economy is defined as low carbon, resource efficient and socially inclusive. The current paper seeks to discuss the concept of green economy, its need for green growth and sustainable development, challenges ahead and the benefits that will accrue to the world.

**Key words:** green economy, green growth, entrepreneurship.

**Eminent Speaker** Prof Vinod Shrivastva Dr. Ram Manohar Lohiya Avadh University, Ayodhya (UP)

Dr Sharda Nand Sahani R S College Muzaffarpur, Mr Lokesh Khawale The Bhopal School of Social Science Bhopal, Mr Brij Kishore Ram Shri Narayan Singh College Motihari, Dr Smt Sanju Pandey Government N K College Kota Bilaspur, Ravi Kumar Nalanda Open University, Shubham Raj Magadh University Bodh Gaya Bihar, also read out his research paper

They Say that:-

The global economy cannot function without agriculture, which is also crucial to the economic growth and development of nations all over the world. Agriculture has a substantial economic contribution, but it still faces several difficulties, such as limited access to advanced technologies, poor infrastructure, and insufficient funding. In many nations, these difficulties have led to low productivity, decreased earnings, and food insecurity. This study examines how entrepreneurs contribute to agricultural development and emphasises the necessity of their involvement in the industry.

According to the report, entrepreneurs play an important role in agricultural growth by delivering innovative solutions to the sector's issues, creating jobs, and raising production. Their participation in agriculture, however, necessitates a favourable governmental and regulatory environment, enough financial support, and access to contemporary technologies. The study suggests that governments establish policies and tactics that stimulate agricultural entrepreneurship in order to achieve long-term economic growth and development.

**Host** Dr. Brijesh Singh HOD Law RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguja

**Reporting** Dr. Vinit Gupta RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguja

**Vote of Thanks** Dr. Sangeeta Pandey HOD Maths RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District-Surguja

### **Online Technical Session IInd (15:00-17: 30 O'clock) Date-13 May 2023**

**The following points were discussed in the Technical Session Online Technical Session IInd:-**

- Environmental Law
- Cottage Industry & Environment

**Chair Person**

Prof. Dr. Vikram Chadha GNDU Amritsar, Punjab



Kishore Kumar Kothari Govt Model Residential Girls College Narayanpur, Madhvi Bapurao Dhurve Mahatma Gandhi Antarrashtriy Hindi Vishwavidyalaya Wardha, Diksha Dixit Barkutullah University Bhopal, Shabana Momin Guru Ghadidas Central Bilaspur, Dr Bhawna Abhishek Pradhan Govt College Pendra , also read out his research papers.

### **They said that:-**

In today's globalized era, Skill development is the basic necessity for self-employment and entrepreneurship. Indeed, it is the need of the hour for the economic development of 21st Century India. Today, every child must be imparted vocational education as a part of the curriculum. Education is the proper tool through which skill development is possible. It can make the all-round development of the individual. Vocational classes should be imparted as a part of the curriculum. By doing so, the cost of skill development can be reduced. Moreover, children can learn fast than the more grown up adults. When these children become adults, they can earn their own livelihood. They can learn the value of money and the taste of earning by their own sweat and brow. Besides, these children can learn some basic marketing strategies. It should be done under the supervision of a teacher. Schools should be established and the existing schools should be remodeled as sort of industrial schools. Here, industrial school refers to a school where both academic and vocation education are given. It best suits for the residential schools. However, it can be adjusted and practiced with other schools too. The present paper demonstrates the need and importance of skill development. It also focuses on the different aspects such as skills, necessity of skill development, life skills which helps to get employability. Key Words: Skills, Skill development, Importance of Life Skills, self-employment, entrepreneurship etc.

### **Eminent Speaker**

Prof Dr. Ravinder Rena Department of Economics Durban University of Technology Durban Republic of South Africa

**Host** Dr. Akhilesh Dwivedi Govt. RMD PG College Ambikapur

**Reporting** Dr. Premlata Ekka Govt. College Silphili Distt.-Surajpur

**Vote of Thanks** Dr. Deepak Singh RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District Surguja

## **Valedictory Session Date-13.05.2023, Saturday (15:30-17:30 O'clock)**

### **Chief Guest**

Prof. R.N. Singh Principal Government V.Y.T. PG Autonomous College, Durg, Chhattisgarh

Highlighting the usefulness of the program, Dr. Singh emphasized on the scheme based gram budget.



### **Special Guest**

Dr. S.K. Tripathi Former Principal/Additional Director (Higher Education Department) Ambikapur & Dr. Anita Meshram Mohan Lal Jain Govt College, Khursipar, Bhilai, Durg (CG)

### **Chairperson**

Prof. Rizwan Ulla Principal said that, "the thoughts of the participants in the program will definitely enhance development oriented knowledge for the society and the nation."

### **Programme Brief Report**

Prof. Jai Narain Pandey HoD Economics, told that 217 participants participated in 04 offline and 02 online sessions and 97 research papers were read by researchers.

### **Vote of Thanks**

Smt. Rajni Sarathi RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District Surguja

### **Host**

Dr. Pratibha Singh, Dr. Sanjeev Lakra, Ms. Anisha Lakra, Dr. Umesh Pandey (C.S), RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District Surguja

### **Reporting**

Dr. Kamini RG Govt PG College Ambikapur District Surguja



## सारांश

कौशल, उद्यम व पर्यावरण एक दूसरे के पूरक हैं। मानव जीवन सर्वोच्च कल्याण का मार्ग है। मानव की आवश्यकता सीमित है, दानव की असीमित, देवता की कम और परमात्मा की शून्य है।

भारतीय संस्कृति के आश्रम व्यवस्था ब्रह्मचर्य, गृहस्थ, वानप्रस्थ व सन्यास में क्रमशः ज्ञानयोग, कर्मयोग, दान व यज्ञ का विधान है।

जीवन मूल्य, जैव विविधता पर आधारित रहा है। हमने सदैव व्यवसाय को प्रधानता दी है।

मानवता की रक्षा व सर्वांगीण विकास के लिए हमें जंगल, समाज व जंगल की यात्रा कर पर्यावरण को संरक्षित करके आध्यात्मिक समाजवाद की दिशा में आगे बढ़ना होगा।

**Skill Development, Entrepreneurship and Environment विषय पर आयोजित सेमिनार के पीछे हमारी मनसा प्राचीन काल के गौरव को पुनर्स्थापित करने हेतु वैचारिक चिंतन से नवाचारी सिद्धांतों की संरचना करना था।**

अंतर्राष्ट्रीय सेमिनार के विभिन्न तकनीकी सत्रों में निम्नानुसार तथ्य सामने आये—

01. भारत प्राचीन काल से ही वैचारिक रूप से सशक्त रहा है।
02. भारत वैश्विक विचारधारा का प्रतिनिधि रहा है। भारत का उद्देश्य “वसुधैव कुटुंबकम्” था।
03. भारत सदैव कौशल विकास में अग्रणी रहा है।
04. भारत की जाति व्यवस्था कौशल पर आधारित रही है।
05. प्रकृति के साथ रह कर ही पर्यावरण को संरक्षित किया जा सकता है।
06. आध्यात्म व समाज का समन्वय नवाचार के लिए आवश्यक है।
07. नवाचारों के द्वारा ही उद्यमिता का विकास संभव है।
08. जैव विविधता का संरक्षण आश्रम व्यवस्था का मुख्य केन्द्र था।
09. उदारीकरण, निजीकरण व वैश्वीकरण (LPG) कुटीर उपक्रमों के लिए काफी अहितकारी है।
10. वैश्विक पतन का मुख्य कारण अति उपभोगवाद व शोषण है।

अंततः हम कह सकते हैं कि जैव विविधता के संरक्षण द्वारा ही जल, वायु व भोजन की शुद्धता संभव है। शुद्ध भोजन से ही शुद्ध विचारों का उदय होता है। शुद्ध विचारों से नवाचार तथा उद्यमिता का विकास होगा।

### Summary

Skills, enterprise and environment complement each other. Human life is the path to highest welfare. The needs of humans are limited, those of demons are unlimited, those of gods are less and those of God are zero.

In the Ashram system of Indian culture, there is a provision of Gyan Yoga, Karma Yoga, Daan and Yajya in Brahmacharya, Grihastha, Vanaprastha and Sanyas respectively.

The value of life has been based on biodiversity. We have always given priority to business.

For the protection and all-round development of humanity, we will have to travel to the forest, society and forest and move forward in the direction of spiritual socialism by preserving the

environment.

Our intention behind the seminar organized on the topic “**Skill Development, Entrepreneurship and Environment**” was to structure innovative principles through ideological thinking to restore the glory of the ancient times.

**The following facts came to light in various technical sessions of the international seminar-**

1. India has been ideologically strong since ancient times.
2. India has been a representative of global ideology. The aim of India was “Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam”.
3. India has always been a leader in skill development.
4. India's caste system has been based on skill.
5. The environment can be preserved only by living with nature.
6. Coordination of spirituality and society is necessary for innovation.
7. Development of entrepreneurship is possible only through innovations.
8. Conservation of biodiversity was the main focus of the Ashram system.
9. Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization (LPG) are very harmful for cottage enterprises.
10. The main reason for global decline is over-consumption and exploitation.

Ultimately we can say that purity of water, air and food is possible only through conservation of biodiversity. Pure thoughts arise only from pure food. Pure ideas will lead to development of innovation and entrepreneurship.

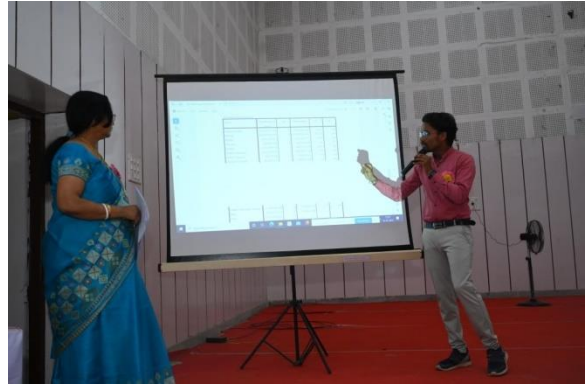
## Some Photo of Programme













# पीजी कॉलेज में दो दिनी अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार आज से

**‘छत्तीसगढ़’ संवाददाता**

**अंबिकापुर, 11 मई।** राजीव गांधी शासकीय स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय अंबिकापुर में अर्थशास्त्र विभाग की तरफ से दो दिवसीय अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार का आयोजन 12-13 मई को किया जा रहा है।

इस सेमिनार में देश विदेश के ख्याति लब्ध विद्वान शामिल होंगे। कार्यक्रम के संयोजक जय नारायण पांडे ने बताया कि 12, 13 मई को आयोजित होने वाले इस सेमिनार में पर्यावरण स्किल डेवलपमेंट और एंटरप्रेन्योरशिप जैसे समसामयिक मुद्दों पर गंभीर चर्चा होने की उम्मीद है। सरगुजा की धरती पर राजीव गांधी पीजी कॉलेज द्वारा आयोजित यह दूसरा अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार है इस समय राजीव गांधी पीजी कॉलेज की सक्रियता से अंबिकापुर सरगुजा संभाग के बौद्धिक विमर्श का केंद्र बना हुआ है।

महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य डॉ. रिजवान उल्ला ने इस अंतरराष्ट्रीय

सेमिनार के बारे में कहा कि हमारी कोशिश है कि हम वर्तमान अर्थव्यवस्था को ध्यान में रखते हुए स्वरोजगार हेतु अपने बच्चों को प्रेरित कर सकें।

मैं चाहता हूँ कि राजीव गांधी पी.जी. कॉलेज भविष्य में एक ऐसे केंद्र के रूप में उभरे जो छात्रों के सर्वांगीण विकास में महत्वपूर्ण योगदान कर सके। यह सेमिनार इसी लक्ष्य को पूरा करने के लिए आयोजित किया जा रहा है सेमिनार में देश विदेश के लगभग 200 प्रतिनिधियों के शामिल होने की उम्मीद है।

सेमिनार स्मारिका 12 मई को उद्घाटन सत्र में जारी की जाएगी। सेमिनार के ऑर्गेनाइजिंग सह सचिव डॉ. दीपक सिंह ने कहा कि सरगुजा की धरती में एक सम्मोहन है, देश दुनिया से जो भी लोग यहां आते हैं। इस धरती से प्यार कर बैठते हैं इसके साथ ही सरगुजा की बौद्धिकता अंतरराष्ट्रीय स्तर पर अपनी पहचान बना चुकी है।

CMV K



डी एचंड जीत पर लाई स्तुती

सरगुजा संभाग

# अंबिकावाणी

सरगुजा ■ कोरिया ■ सूरजपुर ■ बलरामपुर ■ जशपुर



बुद्धि से हृदय पर उतर आओ और सभी समस्याएं समाप्त हो जाती है ...!

0 ओशो

कार्यक्रम के तहत स्वस्थ पर्यावरण को बढ़ावा देने का प्रयास - पृष्ठ 10

अंबिकापुर - रविवार, 14 मई 2023

बैठेजगदी मत नै कड़े निदम व शतव घोटले को लेकर युवा मोर्चा ने किया धरना प्रदर्शन - पृष्ठ 12

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## अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार निश्चित रूप से विद्यार्थियों और शोधार्थियों को एक नई राह दिखाने वाला साबित होगा- प्रो. चड्ढा

अंबिकापुर (अंबिकावाणी समाचार)। राजीव गांधी शासकीय स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय अंबिकापुर के अर्थशास्त्र विभाग के डायरिक्टर विकास, उद्योगिता एवं पर्यावरण विभाग पर दो दिवसीय अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार का आयोजन किया गया। इस आयोजन के उद्घाटन सत्र में मुख्य अतिथि के रूप में मुलानक देव विश्वविद्यालय से आये प्रो. चड्ढा ने कहा कि अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार के संयोजक प्रो. जयनारायण पांडेय ने दोनों दिनों के कार्यक्रम की श्रृंखला शुरू की। प्रो. चड्ढा ने कहा कि शैक्षणिक-विकास कार्यक्रम की अत्यंत महत्वपूर्ण है।



सेमिनार निश्चित रूप से विद्यार्थियों और शोधार्थियों को एक नई राह दिखाने वाला साबित होगा। अपने अध्यक्षीय उद्घोषण में प्राचार्य प्रो. रिजवान उल्ला ने कहा कि इस

तकनीकी सत्र आयोजित हुए। प्रथम तकनीकी सत्र की अध्यक्षता शसकीय नवीन कल्या महाविद्यालय प्रो. चड्ढा ने किया। अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार में भाग लेने वाले विद्यार्थियों ने अपने शोध पत्र का वाचन किया। डॉ. कचपन ने शोधार्थियों की शोधपत्रों की जांच करते हुए कहा कि निश्चित ही नवीन के लिए यह एक अच्छी उम्मीद है। उन्होंने आगे कहा कि उद्योगिता व्यवसाय से बिल्कुल अलग चीज है। व्यवसाय तो कोई भी कर सकता है लेकिन उद्योगिता के क्षेत्र में बढ़ी जा सकती है। जिसके पास नए आविष्कार हों और जो जेडिपम उद्योग बन सके।

द्वितीय तकनीकी सत्र में डॉ. एच.डी. महार तथा प्रो. देसकए मेडवी मुख्य वक्ता रहे। इसके अतिरिक्त विभिन्न शोधार्थियों ने शोध-पत्र का वाचन किया। अंतरराष्ट्रीय तकनीकी सत्र में भी विभिन्न शोधार्थियों ने अपने शोधपत्र का वाचन किया। दोनों सत्रों का सफलतापूर्वक आयोजन डॉ. एम.सी. हिमपर तथा डॉ. इजेश कुमार ने किया। सेमिनार में महाविद्यालय के प्राध्यापकों के साथ-साथ बढ़ी संख्या में अन्य महाविद्यालयों से आये हुए प्राध्यापक उपस्थित रहे। बढ़ी संख्या में शोधार्थी तथा विद्यार्थियों की सक्रिय सहभागिता बनी रही।

# अर्थव्यवस्था पर विमर्श के लिए 200 विद्वतजन जुटेंगे शहर में

अंबिकापुर (नईदुनिया न्यूज)। राजीव गांधी शासकीय स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय अंबिकापुर में अर्थशास्त्र विभाग की ओर से दो दिवसीय अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार का आयोजन 12 व 13 मई 2023 को किया जा रहा है।

सेमिनार में देश-विदेश के ख्याति लब्ध विद्वान शामिल होंगे। कार्यक्रम के संयोजक जय नारायण पांडेय ने बताया कि सेमिनार में

पर्यावरण स्किल डेवलपमेंट और एंटरप्रेन्योरशिप जैसे समसामयिक मुद्दों पर गंभीर चर्चा होने की उम्मीद है। सरगुजा की धरती पर राजीव गांधी पीजी कॉलेज द्वारा आयोजित यह दूसरा अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार है। इस समय राजीव गांधी पीजी कॉलेज की सक्रियता से अंबिकापुर सरगुजा संभाग के बौद्धिक विमर्श का केंद्र बना हुआ है।

समर्पण

पहाड़ी कोरवाओं के बीच स्तार

## कौशल विकास उद्यमिता एवं पर्यावरण विषय पर अंतर्राष्ट्रीय शोध संगोष्ठी संपन्न

छ.ग. फ्रंटलाइन अंबिकापुर. एमिनेंट स्पीकर मोहनलाल मेश्राम ने किया। इस सत्र में



राजीव गांधी शासकीय स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय अंबिकापुर में अर्थशास्त्र विभाग के संयोजन में 'कौशल विकास उद्यमिता एवं पर्यावरण' विषय पर आयोजित अंतर्राष्ट्रीय शोध संगोष्ठी संपन्न हुई। संगोष्ठी के द्वितीय दिवस में दो तकनीकी सत्रों में विशेषज्ञों द्वारा संबंधित विषय पर विचार रखें एवं शोधार्थियों द्वारा शोध पत्रों का वाचन किया गया। प्रथम सत्र में मध्यप्रदेश के उमरिया से आए प्रोफेसर रियाज अहमद ने अध्यक्षता की इस सत्र में

गवर्नमेंट कॉलेज से आई अनीता मेश्राम थीं। उन्होंने स्वयं सहायता समूह के विषय में कौशल विकास के बारे में बताया। इसके साथ ही साथ कविता कृष्णमूर्ति ने अपने विचार रखे। गुरु नानक देव विश्वविद्यालय अमृतसर से आए प्रोफेसर विक्रम चड्ढा ने भी विचार रखें। प्रथम सत्र का संचालन डॉक्टर अजय पाल सिंह ने किया तथा अंत में डॉक्टर एसएन पांडेय द्वारा धन्यवाद ज्ञापित किया गया। द्वितीय सत्र की अध्यक्षता डॉक्टर मनीषा

नाइजीरिया से आये प्रोफेसर उस्मान उफान ने विचार रखे। इस सत्र का संचालन प्रो. कुलदीप चतुर्वेदी ने किया तथा सत्र के अंत में डॉ अनिल सिन्हा द्वारा धन्यवाद ज्ञापित किया गया। द्वितीय सत्र के पश्चात सेमिनार का समापन सत्र प्रारंभ हुआ। समापन कार्यक्रम में मुख्य अतिथि के रूप में प्रोफेसर आरएन सिंह (प्राचार्य शासकीय स्वशासी महाविद्यालय दुर्ग) उपस्थित थे। समापन कार्यक्रम की अध्यक्षता महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य डॉ. रिजवान उल्ला ने की।

## अंतरराष्ट्रीय शोध संगोष्ठी • पीजी कॉलेज में कौशल विकास उद्यमिता व पर्यावरण विषय पर आयोजन गांव के रोजगार बढ़ाने सरकार करे प्रयास: डॉ. सिंह

भास्कर न्यूज़ | अंबिकापुर

राजीव गांधी शासकीय स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय अंबिकापुर में अर्थशास्त्र विभाग के तत्वावधान में कौशल विकास उद्यमिता व पर्यावरण विषय पर आयोजित अंतरराष्ट्रीय शोध संगोष्ठी शनिवार को संपन्न हुई। दो दिन तक चली संगोष्ठी में देश-विदेश से आए विद्वानों ने अपनी बात रखी। समापन समारोह में शासकीय स्वशासी महाविद्यालय दुर्ग के प्राचार्य डॉ. आरएन सिंह मुख्य अतिथि रहे। डॉ. सिंह ने रोजगार को लेकर मुख्य बातें रखी। उन्होंने कहा कि चीन आज दुनिया का आर्थिक शक्ति बना है, तो वह सिर्फ और

सिर्फ स्किल डेवलपमेंट और उद्यमिता के कारण है। उन्होंने बताया कि नई शिक्षा नीति में सभी विषयों को शामिल किया गया है, जो संगोष्ठी का विषय है। भारत के युवाओं को ऐसे वातावरण की जरूरत है, जिसमें उद्यमिता का विकास बेहतर तरीके से हो। अध्यक्षता कर रहे पीजी कॉलेज के प्राचार्य डॉ. रिजवान उल्ला ने कहा कि भारत को युवाओं का देश कहा जाता है। ऐसे में यह बेहद जरूरी हो जाता है कि वे अपने स्किल्स का विकास करें, ताकि उसके माध्यम से वे खुद के जीवन में बदलाव लाने के साथ देश को भी आर्थिक रूप से मजबूती ला सकें।



राजीव गांधी स्नातकोत्तर कॉलेज में देश-विदेश से पहुंचे वक्ता।

### दूसरे सत्र में शोध पत्रों का किया वाचन

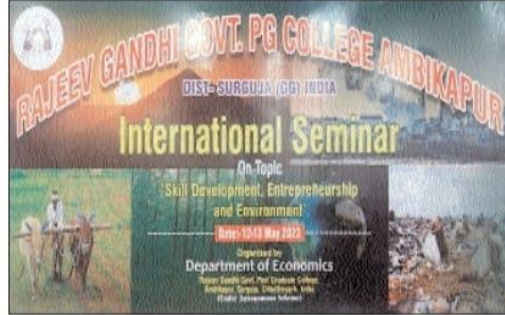
द्वितीय सत्र की अध्यक्षता डॉक्टर मनीषा मेथ्राम ने की। इस सत्र में नाहजीरिया से आए प्रोफेसर उस्मान उफान ने विचार रखे। दूसरे दिन दो तकनीकी सत्रों में विशेषज्ञों ने संबंधित विषय पर विचार रखे और शोधार्थियों द्वारा शोध पत्रों का वाचन किया गया। इस सत्र का संचालन प्रो. कुलदीप चतुर्वेदी ने किया। सत्र के अंत में डॉ. अर्निल सिन्हा ने धन्यवाद दिया। कार्यक्रम में विशिष्ट अतिथि पूर्व प्राचार्य व अमर संचालक प्रो. एस्के त्रिपाठी, गुरु नानक देव विश्वविद्यालय अमृतसर के प्रो. विक्रम चड्ढा थे। समापन पर संचालन प्रोफेसर संजीव कुमार लकड़ा ने किया।

### पहले सत्र में वक्ताओं ने रखे विचार

प्रथम सत्र में मध्यप्रदेश के उमरिया से आए प्रोफेसर रियाज अहमद ने अध्यक्षता की। इस सत्र में एमिनेंट स्पीकर मोहनलाल गवर्नमेंट कॉलेज से आई अनीता मेथ्राम थी। उन्होंने स्वयं सहायता समूह के विषय में कौशल विकास के बारे में बताया। कविता कृष्णमूर्ति ने अपने विचार रखे। गुरु नानक देव विश्वविद्यालय अमृतसर से आए प्रोफेसर विक्रम चड्ढा ने भी कौशल उद्यमिता पर विचार रखे। प्रथम सत्र का संचालन डॉक्टर अजय पाल सिंह ने किया। अंत में डॉ. एसएन पांडे ने धन्यवाद ज्ञापित किया।

## पीजी कॉलेज में अर्थशास्त्र विभाग द्वारा दो दिवसीय अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार का आयोजन आज से शुरू देश विदेश के ख्याति लब्ध विद्वान होंगे शामिल, पर्यावरण स्किल डेवलपमेंट जैसे मुद्दों पर होगी चर्चा

अंबिकापुर (अम्बिकावाणी समाचार)। राजीव गांधी शासकीय स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय अंबिकापुर में अर्थशास्त्र विभाग की तरफ से दो दिवसीय अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार का आयोजन १२, १३ मई २०२३ को किया जा रहा है। इस सेमिनार में देश विदेश के ख्याति लब्ध विद्वान शामिल होंगे। कार्यक्रम के संयोजक जय नारायण पांडे ने बताया कि १२, १३ मई को आयोजित होने वाले इस सेमिनार में पर्यावरण स्किल डेवलपमेंट और एंटरप्रेन्योरशिप जैसे



समसामयिक मुद्दों पर गंभीर चर्चा होने की उम्मीद है। सरगुजा की धरती पर राजीव गांधी पीजी कॉलेज द्वारा आयोजित यह दूसरा

अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार है इस समय राजीव गांधी पीजी कॉलेज की सक्रियता से अंबिकापुर सरगुजा संभाग के बौद्धिक विमर्श का केंद्र

बना हुआ है। महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य डॉ रिजवान उल्ला ने इस अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार के बारे में कहा कि हमारी कोशिश है कि हम वर्तमान अर्थव्यवस्था को ध्यान में रखते हुए स्वरोजगार हेतु अपने बच्चों को प्रेरित कर सकें। मैं चाहता हूँ कि राजीव गांधी पी.जी. कॉलेज भविष्य में एक ऐसे केंद्र के रूप में उभरे जो छात्रों के सर्वांगीण विकास में महत्वपूर्ण योगदान कर सके। यह सेमिनार इसी लक्ष्य को पूरा करने के लिए आयोजित किया जा रहा है

सेमिनार में देश विदेश के लगभग २०० प्रतिनिधियों के शामिल होने की उम्मीद है, सेमिनार स्मारिका दिनांक १२.५.२०२३ को उद्घाटन सत्र में जारी की जाएगी। सेमिनार के ऑर्गेनाइजिंग सह सचिव डॉ दीपक सिंह ने कहा कि सरगुजा की धरती में एक सम्मोहन है, देश दुनिया से जो भी लोग यहां आते हैं इस धरती से प्यार कर बैठते हैं इसके साथ ही सरगुजा की बौद्धिकता अंतरराष्ट्रीय स्तर पर अपनी पहचान बना चुकी है। यह सेमिनार सरगुजा की पहचान को और समृद्ध करने में सहायक होगा।

## न्यूज ब्रीफ

### पर्यावरण स्किल डेवलपमेंट पर सेमिनार आज

अंबिकापुर। राजीव गांधी शासकीय स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय अंबिकापुर में शुक्रवार से अर्थशास्त्र विभाग की तरफ से दो दिवसीय अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार का आयोजन किया जा रहा है। सेमिनार में देश-विदेश के विद्वान शामिल होंगे। कार्यक्रम के संयोजक जय नारायण पांडे ने बताया कि 12 व 13 मई को होने वाले इस सेमिनार में पर्यावरण स्किल डेवलपमेंट और एंटरप्रेन्योरशिप जैसे समसामयिक मुद्दों पर बक्ता अपनी बात रखेंगे। महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य डॉ. रिजवान उल्ला ने इस अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार के बारे में कहा कि कोशिश है कि हम वर्तमान अर्थव्यवस्था को ध्यान में रखते हुए स्वरोजगार के लिए अपने बच्चों को प्रेरित कर सकें।

न्यूज सेवक जय नारायण पांडे की रिपोर्ट

## पीजी कॉलेज में दो दिवसीय अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार आज से

अंबिकापुर। राजीव गांधी शासकीय स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय अंबिकापुर में अर्थशास्त्र विभाग के तत्वाधान में दो दिवसीय अंतरराष्ट्रीय सेमिनार का आयोजन आज 12 व 13 मई को किया जाएगा। सेमिनार में देश विदेश के ख्याति लब्ध विद्वान शामिल होंगे। कार्यक्रम के संयोजक जयनारायण पाण्डेय ने बताया कि सेमिनार में पर्यावरण स्किल डेवलपमेंट और एंटरप्रेन्योरशिप जैसे समसामयिक मुद्दों पर चर्चा होगी।

# गांव के रोजगार को बढ़ाने सरकार को करना होगा प्रयास



नवभारत ब्यूरो। अम्बिकापुर।

पीजी कालेज अंबिकापुर में अर्थशास्त्र विभाग के संयोजन में कौशल विकास उद्यमिता और पर्यावरण विषय पर आयोजित अंतरराष्ट्रीय शोध संगोष्ठी का समापन दो तकनीकी सत्रों में विशेषज्ञों द्वारा संबंधित विषय पर विचार रखने और शोधार्थियों द्वारा शोध पत्रों के वाचन से हुआ। प्रथम सत्र में मध्यप्रदेश के उमरिया के प्रो. रियाज अहमद ने अध्यक्षता की। इस सत्र में एमिनेंट स्पीकर मोहनलाल गवर्नमेंट कॉलेज की अनीता मेश्राम थी। उन्होंने स्वयं सहायता समूह के विषय में कौशल विकास के बारे में बताया। इसके साथ ही साथ कविता कृष्णमूर्ति ने अपने विचार रखे। गुरु नानक देव विश्वविद्यालय

अमृतसर के प्रो. विक्रम चड्ढा ने भी विचार रखें। प्रथम सत्र का संचालन डॉ. अजय पाल सिंह तथा डॉ. एसएन पांडेय ने आभार व्यक्त किया। द्वितीय सत्र की अध्यक्षता डॉ. मनीषा मेश्राम ने की। इस सत्र में नाइजीरिया के प्रो. उस्मान उफान ने विचार रखे तथा आयुषी, नलिनी और नेहा ने शोध पत्र वाचन किया। इस सत्र का संचालन प्रो. कुलदीप चतुर्वेदी तथा डॉ. अनिल सिन्हा ने धन्यवाद ज्ञापित किया गया। सेमिनार के समापन सत्र मुख्य अतिथि प्रो. आरएन सिंह प्राचार्य शासकीय स्वशासी महाविद्यालय दुर्ग थे। प्रो. आरएन सिंह ने कहा कि नया रोजगार स्टार्टअप प्रारंभ होने के बाद वहीं उद्यमिता सफलता प्राप्त करती है जो एक हजार दिन में उत्कर्ष को प्राप्त कर लेती है। उन्होंने कहा

कि गांव के रोजगार को बढ़ाने के लिए सरकार को प्रयास करना होगा। चीन आज दुनिया का आर्थिक शक्ति बना है तो वह सिर्फ स्किल डेवलपमेंट और उद्यमिता के कारण। कार्यक्रम के अध्यक्ष पीजी कालेज प्राचार्य डॉ. रिजवान उल्ला ने कहा कि भारत को युवाओं का देश कहा जाता है, ऐसे में यह बेहद जरूरी हो जाता है कि वे अपने स्किल्स का विकास करें ताकि उसके माध्यम से वे खुद के जीवन में बदलाव लाने के साथ देश को भी आर्थिक रूप से मजबूत कर सकें। इस अवसर पर पूर्व प्राचार्य प्रो. एसके त्रिपाठी, प्रो. विक्रम चड्ढा, प्रो. नियाज अहमद, प्रो. उस्मान, डॉ. मनीषा मेश्राम, प्रो. आरिफ शेख उपस्थित थे। कार्यक्रम का संचालन प्रो. संजीव कुमार लकड़ा ने किया।



कांग्रेस  
म  
नगर के  
की धून  
नवभारत

कर्नाटक के  
मिली जीत  
दिवाली  
कार्यालय  
आतिशबा  
के अनु  
कांग्रेसजन  
राजीवभव  
टीवी से  
मिलने के  
गया। राज  
नगाड़ों के  
पदाधिकारि  
लगाकर उ  
और उनके  
की जय त



# कौशल पर्यावरण { SOUVENIR (स्मारिका) }

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